

SÍNDROME DE INMUNO- DEFICIENCIA ADQUIRIDA

EDITORIAL

El síndrome de inmunodeficiencia adquirida (SIDA), aparece por primera vez en el año 1981, en la Ciudad de Los Ángeles, EE.UU. cuando el doctor M. Gottlieb describe los 5 primeros casos en jóvenes homosexuales masculinos., punto de partida de una epidemia que comenzó a gestarse en la década de los 70 de forma silenciosa, aunque se tienen algunas evidencias de que este virus circulaba en el continente africano desde finales de los años 50.

Robert Gallo, del Instituto Nacional del Cáncer, de Bethesda, y *Luc Montagnier* del Instituto "Louis Pasteur," de París, fueron quienes descubrieron el agente causal. Las alteraciones inmunológicas son las responsables de todo el proceso del síndrome de inmunodeficiencia adquirida.

El SIDA se ha convertido en la actualidad en el problema más importante de salud para la humanidad, líderes políticos han reconocido que "ningún país está libre del SIDA. Unos pocos -privilegiados y ricos- han logrado reducir la mortalidad con medicamentos de alto e irracional precio. Otros muchos – desafortunados y pobres - asisten a una pavorosa reducción de la expectativa de vida de sus pueblos y a un decrecimiento demográfico que los puede llevar a la extinción

Estimaciones mundiales realizadas por la Organización Mundial de la Salud (OMS) a finales del año 2003 son realmente alarmantes:

- 40 millones [34 – 46 millones] Personas que vivían con el VIH/SIDA en 2003
- 5 millones [4,2 – 5,8 millones] Nuevas infecciones por el VIH en 2003
- § 3 millones [2,5 – 3,5 millones] Defunciones por causa del VIH/SIDA en 2003.

Cuba, se mantiene con una de la tasa general de SIDA más baja del Caribe y mantiene la

menor prevalencia en el Continente Americano.

Estos resultados alcanzados por Cuba obedecen, entre otras cosas, a la organización de su sistema de salud, cuyo pilar fundamental es la asistencia primaria, especialmente con el médico y el enfermero de la familia. No obstante, se observa un ascenso de esta entidad en nuestro medio y, al igual que en otros países del mundo, la población adolescente y joven es la principal víctima de esta enfermedad.

Con este número se ha realizado una actualización de dicha entidad para todos aquellos profesionales de la salud involucrados en la atención de estos pacientes así como el aporte educativo en su prevención.

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Descriptores empleados para la recuperación de información en las Bases de Datos CUMED y MEDLINE, en Español e Inglés.

- DESCRIPTORES DeCS:
SINDROME DE INMUNODEFICIENCIA ADQUIRIDA
- DESCRIPTORES MeSH:
ACQUIRED IMMUNODEFICIENCY SYNDROME

Sitios recomendados:

- Acción Ciudadana Contra el SIDA (Venezuela) <http://www.internet.ve/accsi/>
- American Academy of HIV Medicine <http://www.aahivm.org>
- American Psychiatric Association AIDS Resource Center <http://www.psych.org/aids/>
- Amigos Contra el SIDA (México) <http://www.aids-sida.org/>

- Asociación de personas que vivimos con VIH/SIDA (España) <http://interactua.net>
- Asociación Vía Libre (Peru) <http://www.geocities.com/vialibreperu/>
- Association of Nurses in AIDS Care (USA) <http://www.anacnet.org/>
- Australasian Society for HIV Medicine <http://www.ashm.org.au/>
- BETA en español (San Francisco AIDS Foundation) <http://www.sfaf.org/betaespanol/>
- Campaña de lucha contra el SIDA. Colombia - 2001 <http://www.sidacolombia2001.es.vg/>
- Centro de Educación y Adiestramiento sobre SIDA <http://www.rcm.upr.edu/ceas/centros.htm>
- Comisión Puertorriqueña Contra el Fraude en la Salud y el VIH/SIDA <http://www.ojoalfraude.org/>
- Consejo Nacional para la Prevención y Control del SIDA (México) <http://www.ssa.gob.mx/conasida/>
- FASE: Fundación Anti-SIDA Española <http://www.fase.es/>
- **Harvard AIDS Institute**
Divulga información, promueve investigaciones y educación sobre el SIDA y ofrece patrocinio y apoyo a las intervenciones de salud encaminadas a detener la infección por VIH en África, Asia y otras regiones de bajos recursos. <http://www.hsph.harvard.edu/hai/>
- HIV Medicine Association <http://www.hivma.org/HIV/toc.htm>
- International AIDS Economics Network <http://www.iaen.org/>
- International AIDS Society <http://www.ias.se>
- International AIDS Society - USA <http://www.iasusa.org/>
- La InfoRed SIDA es un proyecto del Centro para la Educación y Entrenamiento sobre el SIDA de Nuevo México del Centro de Ciencias de Salud de la Universidad de Nuevo México.
<http://www.aidsinonet.org/topics.php?category=&newLang=es>
- World Health Organization HIV/AIDS
Sitio de la Organización Mundial de la Salud (OMS) dedicado a la temática del VIH/SIDA. Ofrece noticias, datos actualizados y publicaciones sobre el tema <http://www.who.int/hiv/en/>

Usted puede obtener las copias de los artículos a través del Servicio Cooperativo de Acceso al Documento (SCAD) que brinda la Biblioteca Médica Nacional, tramite su solicitud a través de la biblioteca de su institución por la cuenta: prestamo@infomed.sld.cu

